Form W-8BEN-E

Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-BBEN. F Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Go to www.irs.gov/FormWebENE for instructions and the latest information.

Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

DMB No. 1545-1621

Do No	OT use this form for:			Instead use F	Drime
• U.S.	entity or U.S. citizen or resident	2 2 2	414 4		W-9
· A for	eign individual	* ***	1000 a 100	W-8BEN (Individual) or Form	8233
· A for	reign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively conne	ected with	the conduct of	of trade or business within the United States	
(unle	ss claiming treaty benefits)				BECI
• A for gove 501(reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust reign government, international organization, foreign central bank emment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see inst	k of issue, connected ructions f	, foreign tax-ex d U.S. Income or other excep	exempt organization, foreign private foundation, or or that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 1156 ptions) W-8ECI or W-1	Z). BEXP
• Amy	person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermed)	ary acting	as a qualified	d derivatives dealer)	MMY
Pa	Identification of Beneficial Owner				
-1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner			2 Country of incorporation or organization	
VTB B	Bank (Armenia) CJSC			Republic of Armenia	
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable	e, see inst	tructions)		
4	Chapter 3 Status (entity type) [Must check one box only]:	☑ Corp	oration	☐ Partnership	_
	Simple trust	☐ Com	plex trust	☐ Foreign Government - Controlled E	ntity
	Central Bank of Issue Private foundation	☐ Estat		☐ Foreign Government - Integral Part	0.70
	Grantor trust Disregarded entity	☐ Inten	national organi		
	If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or granter trust at			HERE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P	No
5	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details a		and the control of th		
	Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting		The second secon	orting IGA FFI, Complete Part XII.	
	FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, exempt beneficial owner).		☐ Foreign s	government, government of a U.S. possession, or for pank of issue. Complete Part XIII.	gign
	Participating FFL		☐ Internatio	onal organization, Complete Part XIV.	
	Reporting Model 1 FFI.		□ Exempt r	retirement plans. Complete Part XV.	
	Reporting Model 2 FFL		☐ Entity wh	nolly owned by exempt beneficial owners. Complete Part	XVI.
	Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting	Model 1	☐ Territory	financial institution. Complete Part XVII.	
	FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Pa	at XII).	☐ Excepted	d nonfinancial group entity. Complete Part XVIII.	
	See instructions.		☐ Excepted	d nonfinancial start-up company. Complete Part XIX.	
	Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV.		☐ Excepted	d nonfinancial entity in liquidation or bankruptcy.	
	Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Co	mplete	Complete	te Part XX.	
	Part V.		☐ 501(c) or	rganization. Complete Part XXI.	
	☐ Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value account	unts.	□ Nonprofi	it organization. Complete Part XXII.	
	Complete Part VI.		Publicly 1	traded NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly traded	
	Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held inves	stment	corporat	tion. Complete Part XXIII.	
	vehicle. Complete Part VII.		☐ Excepted	d territory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV.	
	Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity	y.	☐ Active N	IFFE. Complete Part XXV.	
	Complete Part VIII.	-		NFFE, Complete Part XXVI.	
	Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial acco	ounts.		d inter-atfiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVII.	
	Complete Part IX.			porting NFFE.	
	Owner-documented FFI, Complete Part X,			red direct reporting NFFE, Complete Part XXVIII.	
	Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI.	and Proces		that is not a financial account.	in the
	Permanent residence address [street, apt. or suite no., or rural rou	ild). Do no	cuse a P.O. bo	ox or in-care-or address jother than a registered addres	mj.
Mana	Object 13/3	san salata	d.	Carretor	_
ne en	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where app	ropriate.		Country	
Yerev 7	an, 9006 Mailing address (if different from above)			Republic of Armenia	_
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where app	propriate.		Country	
Eas D	anapusel Deduction Act Notice are consult in the state			- W ODEN E	

Pa	Identification of Benefic	ial Owner (co	ontinued)					
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN), if required						
9a	GIIN	b Foreign TiN			Check	FTIN not legally	racuired	▶□
	3FZXN5.00040.ME.051	004	00222		· Ulmon	Trevitor reguly	ragaraa.	
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)							
-				*******				
Note:	Please complete remainder of the form in	cluding signing t	he form in Part	XXX				
Do	Discount of Facility on D	work Breek	la a Danna	-4 /0-		at of a diamen	and and small	
Par	branch of an FFI in a cour	ntry other than	n the FFI's o	country	of reside			ty with a Glin or a
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of disn				ent	-		
	Branch treated as nonparticipating	The second secon	eporting Mode				U.S. Branch.	
122	Participating FFI.		eporting Mode		v 2000			
12	Address of disregarded entity or branci registered address).	i (street, apt. or	suite no., or ri	ural route). Do not	use a P.O. box o	or in-care-o	address (other than
	City or town, state or province. Include	oostal code when	re appropriate.	R				
	Country							
13	GIIN (if any)							
Par	Claim of Tax Treaty Ben	efits (if applic	cable). (For	chapter	3 purpo	ses only.)		
14	I certify that (check all that apply):	HOV:	Sacrata Sterio		C - 1000 1 - 0			
. 8	☐ The beneficial owner is a resident of	<u> </u>				within	the meaning	of the income tax
	treaty between the United States an	d that country.						
b	The beneficial owner derives the requirements of the treaty provision be included in an applicable tax tres	dealing with limi	itation on bene	ofits. The				
	Government		ompany that n	neets the	ownership	and base erosio	n test	
	☐ Tax-exempt pension trust or pension		ompany that n					
	Other tax-exempt organization	The second secon				at meets active to	ade or busin	ess test
	☐ Publicly traded corporation	□ Fr	avorable discre	tionary d	eterminati	on by the U.S. co	mpetent auti	hority received
	Subsidiary of a publicly traded corp	oration N	o LOB article i	n treaty		accumin services		ATTEMPORE ATTACA (ACCOUNT
			ther (specify A	rticle and	paragraph	n)c		
c	The beneficial owner is claiming tre or business of a foreign corporation						oration or in	lerest from a U.S., trad
15	Special rates and conditions (if applications) The beneficial owner is claiming the pro-			n.				
	of the treaty identified on line 14a above		8 55		f withholdi	ng an (specify typ	se of income	r.
	Explain the additional conditions in the	Article the benefi	cial owner med					-
Par	IV Sponsored FFI							
16	Name of sponsoring entity:							
17	Check whichever box applies.							
	☐ I certify that the entity identified in F	art I:						
	 Is an investment entity; 							
	 Is not a QI, WP (except to the extent p 							
	 Has agreed with the entity identified a 		a nonparticipa	ting FFI):	to act as th	te spansoring ent	tity for this er	ntity.
	I certify that the entity identified in F							
	 Is a controlled foreign corporation as 	defined in section	n 957(a);					
	 Is not a QI, WP, or WT; 		00.003					
	 Is wholly owned, directly or indirectly, b 							
	 Shares a common electronic account account holders and payees of the entit to, customer identification information, or 	y and to access	all account and	d custom	er informat	ion maintained b	y the entity is	noluding, but not limite

Par	
18	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	 Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of incorporation or organization;
	 Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;
	Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;
	 Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);
	 Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and
	 Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part.
Par	VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts
19	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
*	 Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;
	 No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and
	 Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.
Parl	VII Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle
20	Name of sponsoring entity:
21	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	 Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4):
	• Is not a QI, WP, or WT;
	 Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and
	 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI).
Part	VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity
22	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;
	a leasted all absence of the disks or equity interests to increase on as before time one 17, 2019, represent to a trust indicatives or civiling connectional and

- Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and
- Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be freated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the
 restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).

Part IX Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts

- 23 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(I)(A), and
 - . Does not maintain financial accounts.

Part X Owner-Documented FFI

Note: This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will treat the FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.

- 24a [(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part II
 - . Does not act as an intermediary;
 - . Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
 - Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;
 - Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - . Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and
 - Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial
 account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

Form W	-BBEN-B	(Rev. 10-2021)
Par	t X	Owner-Documented FFI (continued)
Check	box 24	b or 24c, whichever applies.
b	1 1c	ertify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	• Has	provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:
	60	The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons);
	(60)	The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and
	(Hi	Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity.
		provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each person ed in the FFI owner reporting statement.
٥	fro rei ar	sertify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, m an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has viewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(v)(A)(2), d that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.
Check	box 24	d if applicable (optional, see instructions).
d		ertify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified neficiaries.
Part	XI.	Restricted Distributor
26a	1 (A	Il restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Ope	rates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;
	• Prov	ides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;
		quired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATF- iant jurisdiction);
		rates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same y of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;
	• Doe	s not solicit oustamers outside its country of incorporation or organization;
		no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for ost recent accounting year;
		It a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million is revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and
		s not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. s, or nonparticipating FFIs.
Check	box 25	b or 25c, whichever applies.
		that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made at 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:
b	1.6	as been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. sident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any ecified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.
c	re id fu	currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, assive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a striction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures entitled in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted not to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. resons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.

Part	XII	Nonreporting IGA FFI
26		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Mee	ts the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and . The applicable IGA is a Model 1 IGA or a Model 2 IGA; and
	is trea	ited as a under the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations
	(if app	oficable, see Instructions);
		u are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor, ustee is: U.S. Foreign
Part	XIII	Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue
27	typ	sertify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a see engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or digations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).
Part	XIV	International Organization
Check	box 28	Sa or 28b, whichever applies.
288	□ 1c	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18).
b		certify that the entity identified in Part I:
		omprised primarily of foreign governments;
	Act or	cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the international Organizations immunities that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;
	• The	benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and
	custo	re beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, dial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(Z)).
Part	XV	Exempt Retirement Plans
Check	box 25	ia, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.
29a	□lc	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is es	stablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);
	0.0000	perated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and
	• la er as a ri	*filed to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) esident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.
b	party.	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• In a	exampled for the provision of estimated disability or death benefits for any combination thereof to boundaries that we have

- Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
- No single beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;
- Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operated; and
 - (0) Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan;
 - (ii) Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));
 - (iii) Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or
 - (iv) Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.
- I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
 - . Has fewer than 50 participants:
 - Is sponsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;
 - Employee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and
 pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(l(A)) are
 limited by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;
 - Participants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and
 - Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operates.

	t XV	Page 6 Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	_	
100	than t	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(s), other the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
0		ertify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
.5		bed in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 KGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(f)(A) (referring to
	retirer	nent and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
1		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	(each retiren	tablished and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide nent, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons lated by such employees); or
	(each retiren	tablished and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide nent, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in leration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI	Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
		FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	 Each an app 	direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in Ricable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	 Each exemp 	direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an a beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	Has docum	provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of centation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity it in the entity; and
25000	• Has (f) and	provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part	XVII	Territory Financial Institution
31	□ 1	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under
-		laws of a possession of the United States.
Part .		Excepted Nonfinancial Group Entity
32		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	Hegula	holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in tions section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
		nember of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1,1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
		t a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any
	Does investr	hent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes.
Part	Does invests invests	hent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for
Part 33	Poes investr investr	nent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes. Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company entity that the entity identified in Part I;
10000	* Does invests invests XIX	nent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes. Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company entity that the entity identified in Part I; formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
10000	Poer investrinve	nent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes. Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company entity that the entity identified in Part I; formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business) nust be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
10000	Does investr investr VIX 1 c Was (date in busine	nent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes. Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company entity that the entity identified in Part I; formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business) nust be less than 24 months prior to date of payment); if yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of as other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
10000	Does investring the investring	nent vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for nent purposes. Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company entity that the entity identified in Part I; formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business) nust be less than 24 months prior to date of payment); It yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of

Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on

entity; and

bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years.

During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;

. Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nontinancial

. Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in

_	-BBEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page 7
Part	
35	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
	Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated; or
	 Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation).
Part	Nonprofit Organization
36	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.
	 The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes. The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	 The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	 Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and
	 The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof.
Part)	
	box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.
37a	The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
	The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including
	(name one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).
b	☐ I certify that:
	 The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;
	The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is and
	The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is
Part)	CXIV Excepted Territory NFFE
38	oetfy that:
	The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
	The entity identified in Part I:
	(i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
	(ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or
	(iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and
	All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
Part :	XXV Active NFFE
39	☐ I certify that:
100	The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
	 Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
	 Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
Part)	OXVI Passive NFFE
40a	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active
	NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.
Check	box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.
b	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or
c	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.

Part XXVII Excepted Inter-Affiliate FFI

- I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - · is a member of an expanded affiliated group;
 - Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group);
 - Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;
 - . Does not hold an account (other than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or receive payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and
 - Has not agreed to report under Regulations section 1,1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial. institution, including a member of its expanded affiliated group.

Part	XXVIII	Sponsored Direct Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted)	
42	Name	of sponsoring entity:	
43	☐ 1c	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42.	-
Part	XXIX	Substantial U.S. Owners of Passive NFFE	

As required by Part XXVI, provide the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the instructions for a definition of substantial U.S. owner. If providing the form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE may also use this part for reporting its controlling U.S. persons under an applicable IGA.

Name	Address	TIN
		2.3

Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;
- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;
- . This form relates to: (a) income not affectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income, or (d) the partner's amount restited from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding under section 1446ff; and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on fine 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner,

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect,

I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Sign Here

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner

ARA AVAGYAN

11-03-2025

Print Name

Date (MM-DD-YYYY)

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

